

$$4f$$

means take 4 times f

$$8 + 5d$$

means $8 + 5 \times d$

$$7e + 2d$$

means $7 \times e + 2 \times d$

$$d/5$$

means $d \div 5$

$$\frac{5d - 25}{5}$$

means

1.) $5 \times d - 25$

2.) take that answer and divide by 5

$$7e^2 + 5$$

means 7 times $(e \cdot e) + 5$